

BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 4, 1960

30.24-12761

A40

KHRUSHCHEV BUDGET (700)
BY PRESTON GROVER
HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 4 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOOK A TRADITIONAL FINNISH HOT BATH AND STAYED UP UNTIL 5 A.M. TODAY TALKING WORLD PROBLEMS WITH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN. THEN HE LECTURED FINNS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND WENT HOME.

BUT BEFORE LEAVING AT 7:30 P.M. ABOARD HIS SPECIAL TRAIN FOR MOSCOW, KHRUSHCHEV MADE AN APPARENT TRADE CONCESSION TO FINLAND IN EXCHANGE FOR FINNISH SUPPORT OF HIS THESIS THAT NORWAY AND DENMARK SHOULD GET OUT OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

FINLAND HAS BEEN SOUNDING OUT RUSSIAN SENTIMENT ON FINNISH PLANS TO ASSOCIATE WITH THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA OF BRITAIN, NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND AUSTRIA WITHOUT ACTUALLY JOINING. THE SOVIET UNION GAVE QUALIFIED AGREEMENT TO THIS, SAID A FINAL COMMUNIQUE SIGNED BY THE TWO LEADERS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE TWO LEADERS "EXPRESSED THEIR FIRM INTENTION OF DOING ALL WITHIN THEIR POWER TO KEEP THE NORTHERN EUROPEAN REGION OUTSIDE THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND CONTROVERSY."

THIS WAS AIMED SQUARELY AT NORWAY AND DENMARK, WHOSE MEMBERSHIP IN NATO WAS CRITICIZED BY KHRUSHCHEV IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT AT A 60TH BIRTHDAY PARTY FOR KEKKONEN. HE SAID THEY SHOULD FOLLOW FINLAND'S NEUTRALIST POLICY.

FINNS ADMITTED THEMSELVES A BIT SHOCKED WHEN KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED HIS ATTACKS ON GERMANY, DENMARK, NORWAY AND NATO IN GENERAL IN HIS SALUTE TO KEKKONEN. ONE MORNING NEWSPAPER, MINDFUL OF FINLAND'S ANCIENT TIES WITH ITS SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBORS, CRITICIZED KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE SPEECH.

THE FINNS WERE FURTHER DISTURBED BY THE STERN TONE ADOPTED BY KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY AT LUNCH. IN A SOMEWHAT LESS THAN COMRADELY SPEECH HE TOLD FINNS THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT REMAIN "DISINTERESTED" TO CRITICISM FROM FINNISH PARTIES AND INDIVIDUALS WHO DISAPPROVED OF SOVIET POLICIES.

HE LECTURED THEM AGAIN TODAY AT LUNCH ON THE BENEFITS OF CONTINUED CLOSE ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION, A TALK WHICH FINNS IMMEDIATELY ASSOCIATED UNHAPPILY WITH RUSSIA'S DISLIKE OF WESTERN TRADE AGREEMENTS.

HELSINKI MORNING NEWSPAPERS CARRIED HIS REMARKS MADE AT YESTERDAY'S LUNCHEON. BUT THEY HAD TO GET THE SPEECH FROM THE SOVIET INFORMATION BUREAU. WHILE DISTRIBUTING ALL THE OTHER SPEECHES KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE ON HIS THREE-DAY VISIT TO THIS SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBOR, THE FOREIGN OFFICE NEVER GOT AROUND TO DISTRIBUTING HIS LUNCHEON ADDRESS.

IN THE LUNCHEON SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN WITH A LONG EULOGY TO KEKKONEN, EXPONENT OF THE GOOD NEIGHBOR POLICY WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THEN KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN THE SPEECH, AS PRINTED TODAY:

"WE UNDERSTAND THAT IN CERTAIN FINNISH CIRCLES THERE MAY BE DIFFERENT OPINIONS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION. THERE MAY BE SOME BITTERNESS AND MAY BE SOME WATCHFULNESS. WE ALSO MAY HAVE REASONS FOR WATCHFULNESS. IN SOME OF THE PARTIES IN FINLAND ARE PEOPLE WHO DO NOT LIKE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND A WINTER FROST MAY BE POSSIBLE...."

"WE NATURALLY DO NOT WANT TO INTERFERE IN YOUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUT I THINK WE CAN EXPRESS OUR OPINION ABOUT THE POSITION OF CERTAIN PERSONS TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION."

"OUR PUBLIC OPINION AND OUR NEWSPAPERS MAY SPEAK LOUD ABOUT THIS

QUESTION. AND THEY DO. I THINK WHAT I HAVE SAID IS NOT INTERFERENCE IN YOUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS, BUT AN EXPRESSION OF A DESIRE TO PROTECT GOOD RELATIONS AND FRIENDSHIP. WE HAVE TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT CLOUDS COMING OVER.

"SOME PEOPLE IN YOUR COUNTRY FEEL OFFENDED BECAUSE OUR PRESS CRITICIZES THEIR NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD OUR COUNTRY. FOR INSTANCE, THEY (SOME FINNS) HAVE BEEN AGAINST MY VISIT ON THE PRESIDENT'S BIRTHDAY, AND THEY CRITICIZE, I DON'T KNOW WHY, MY ARRIVAL."

"CAN THERE BE SOMETHING BAD THAT A NEIGHBOR COMES TO SHAKE THE HAND OF A GOOD NEIGHBOR AND TO WISH GOOD HEALTH TO HIS FRIEND?"

HIS RECEPTION BY FINNS WAS NEITHER WARM NOR FRIGID, JUST MORE OR LESS DISINTERESTED.

THE MIDNIGHT BATH FOLLOWED SHORTLY AFTER THE THEATRE PARTY LAST NIGHT, THE HIGHLIGHT OF KEKKONEN'S BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION.

KHRUSHCHEV FIRST DROVE TO THE MANSION AMID THE PINES ON SUMMER BEACH WHERE HE HAS BEEN STAYING. REPORTERS THINKING HIM SAFELY TUCKED IN BED, LEFT TO WRITE THEIR STORIES. SHORTLY AFTERWARD HE DROVE OUT TO KEKKONEN'S PRESIDENT HOME, OAK POINT.

THERE IS A CENTURIES OLD FINNISH TRADITION THAT A WELCOME GUEST MUST BE FIRST GIVEN A HOT BATH INTERSPERSED WITH APLASHES OF COLD

WATER AND A WHACKING WITH LEAFY BIRCH BRANCHES.

KHRUSHCHEV AND KEKKONEN TOOK THE LONG BATH, IN THE SAUNA, OR BATH HOUSE, THEN WENT INTO THE HOUSE FOR SANDWICHES, DRINKS AND TALKS UNTIL ABOUT 5 A.M. THEN KHRUSHCHEV DROVE BACK TO HIS PLACE AND SLEPT LATE.

REPORTERS OUT EARLY EXPECTING TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV TAKING HIS USUAL EARLY MORNING WALK AROUND THE GARDEN, SAW THAT ORDERS HAD BEEN ISSUED THAT EVEN THE USUAL HOUSEHOLD AUTOMOBILES SHOULD NOT ENTER THE GARDEN. ALL WAS KEPT QUIET.

FINNS APPLAUDED, IN ONE OF THEIR FEW DEMONSTRATIONS OF ANIMATION, WHEN KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED AT THE BIG GRAY SOVIET EMBASSY TO HOST KEKKONEN AT THE LUNCHEON.

THE LUNCH WAS GAY, BUT KHRUSHCHEV PRAISED FINNISH-SOVIET TRADE COOPERATION IN SUCH HIGH TERMS THAT MANY BELIEVED HE WAS WARNING FINLAND AGAINST ACTUALLY JOINING THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE GROUP, AS IT WANTS TO DO.

THE SOVIET UNION IS FINLAND'S BIGGEST CUSTOMER AND HAS HELPED TO BOLSTER ITS ECONOMY WITH LOANS WHICH WERE--PERHAPS SIGNIFICANTLY--MENTIONED IN THE COMMUNIQUE.

THERE WAS NO APPLAUSE FROM THE FINNISH CROWDS IN FRONT OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE FOR EITHER KEKKONEN OR KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THEY ARRIVED TO SIGN THE COMMUNIQUE. THE COMMUNIQUE NOTED THAT KEKKONEN HAD BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT OF FINLAND'S ASSOCIATING WITH THE FREE TRADE GROUP OF WESTERN EUROPE WITHOUT ACTUALLY JOINING.

KHRUSHCHEV FIRST SET FORTH "THE SOVIET UNION'S NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD SEPARATE TRADE BLOCS OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES, WHICH BLOCS ARE ASSUMING A POLITICAL NATURE," BUT THEN NOTED FINLAND DOES NOT INTEND TO ABANDON "THE MOST FAVORED NATION PRINCIPLE IN SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, AND ADDED:

"THE SOVIET SIDE, UNDERSTANDING FINLAND'S DESIRE TO REMAIN COMPETITIVE IN WESTERN MARKETS, IS READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FINNISH SIDE MEASURES TO MAINTAIN AND FURTHER EXPAND TRADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND IN CASE FINLAND WOULD LIKE TO CONCLUDE A SPECIAL TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION."

THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE HELD IN MOSCOW IN NOVEMBER. KEKKONEN ALSO ACCEPTED KHRUSHCHEV'S INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW. A DATE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

MG358PED

A128

SECOND LEAD BERLIN TRAFFIC (A55)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, MONDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY LIFTED ITS FIVE-DAY RESTRICTION ON TRAVEL TO DIVIDED BERLIN. THE ACTION CAME WITHOUT ANY WORD OF REPLY TO WESTERN PROTESTS AGAINST THE MEASURE AS A VIOLATION OF THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT COVERING THE OCCUPATION OF THE CITY.

MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN EARLIER WARNED MORE TROUBLE IS COMING FROM A COMMUNIST PLOT TO WEAR DOWN WESTERN RESISTANCE IN THE RED-SURROUNDED CITY.

BRANDT SAID HE EXPECTS A SERIES OF COMMUNIST ACTIONS SPREAD OVER SEVERAL MONTHS.

"WITH A DRUMFIRE OF CHICANERY THEY WANT TO SOFTEN UP THE WEST PSYCHOLOGICALLY AND MAKE THEM READY FOR A ROTTEN COMPROMISE," BRANDT SAID IN A RADIO SPEECH.

HE SPOKE A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE LATEST EAST GERMAN RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL TO BERLIN ENDED. THE CITY GOVERNMENT SAID IN THE FIVE DAYS OF THE BAN COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS HAD TURNED BACK 1,004 WOULD BE TRAVELERS TO THE CITY, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE CITY'S OFFER OF FREE AIR PASSAGES TO CARRY HINDERED TRAVELERS OVER THE HEADS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOCKADERS WAS ACCEPTED BY 695 PERSONS.

BRANDT SAID COMMUNIST HARASSMENT OF TRAVELERS WAS PART OF A LONG PREPARED PLAN TO CONVINCE THE FREE WORLD BERLIN IS TO BE A CONSTANT SOURCE OF UNREST.

PROCLAIMING "TOTAL AGREEMENT WITH OUR WESTERN FRIENDS," BRANDT SAID "WE WILL NOT REMAIN IDLE -- WE WILL GIVE THE ANSWER REQUIRED BY THE PROVOCATION."

THE COMMUNISTS FIRED THEIR LAST SHOT TODAY AT A RALLY OF GERMANS EXPELLED FROM EASTERN EUROPE BY THE CONQUERING RED ARMY 15 YEARS AGO. IT WAS A VOLLEY OF ROCKET-BORNE LEAFLETS CONDEMNING THE PARTICIPANTS AS "REVENGE-SEEKERS AND MILITARISTS." THIS RALLY HAD BEEN USED BY THE RED REGIME AS AN EXCUSE FOR BANNING WEST GERMAN TRAVEL TO THE CITY.

SOME ROCKETS REPRODUCED CLAIMS BY DESERTERS FROM THE WEST GERMAN ARMY THAT WEST GERMANY IS PLANNING AGGRESSIVE NUCLEAR WAR.

THIS WAS ANOTHER RED ATTEMPT -- WHICH INCLUDED BANNING WEST GERMAN TRAVEL TO THE CITY -- TO HARASS THE MEETING. ABOUT 15,000 NEVERTHELESS ASSEMBLED IN UNCERTAIN WEATHER IN THE WALDBUEHNE, THE CITY'S OUTDOOR THEATER, AND HEARD SPEECHES BY WILLY BRANDT, MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, AND ERNST LEMMER, MINISTER FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION IN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

LEMMER TOLD THEM: "THE LOVE FOR THEIR HOMELAND CANNOT BE RIPPED OUT OF A PEOPLE'S HEARTS."

THE AUDIENCE, MOSTLY ELDERLY FOLK, INCLUDED SOME WHO SUCCESSFULLY EVADED THE TRAVEL BAN TO GET HERE THROUGH SURROUNDING COMMUNIST TERRITORY. SOME WERE NOT SO LUCKY, ARRIVALS REPORTED. AT LEAST 15 PEOPLE WERE HAULED OFF TRAINS AND SENT BACK BY THE REDS.

THE RALLY OPENED WITH A PARADE OF BANNERS OF EASTERN TERRITORIES CARRIED BY PEOPLE IN NATIONAL COSTUME. THEY WERE EMBLAZONED WITH THE COATS OF ARMS AND NAMES OF PLACES AS FAR EAST AS KOENIGSBERG, ONCE THE CAPITAL OF EAST PRUSSIA AND NOW THE SOVIET CITY OF KALININGRAD. OTHER BANNERS BORE SUCH MEMORY STIRRING NAMES AS

DANZIG AND THE SUDENTENLAND, TWO OF THE FOREMOST TARGETS OF NAZI CONQUEST.

THE BLARE OF TRUMPETS AND ROLL OF DRUMS BOYS IN LEATHER SHORTS CARRIED BLACK FLAGS COMMEMORATING REGIONS THEY LEFT AS BABIES OR HAD NEVER EVEN SEEN. ONE SIGN IN SIX-FOOT LETTERS PROCLAIMED: "POMERANIA IS GERMAN SINCE 1181."

LEMMER SAID LOVE OF HOMELAND "HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH SEEKING REVENGE, AS THE COMMUNISTS LIKE TO SAY--FOR TRANSPARENT REASONS."

HE REPEATED A PLEDGE THAT GERMANS WOULD NEVER RESORT TO FORCE TO RESTORE THEIR NATIONAL UNITY. HE APPEALED TO THE WEST FOR "SPECIAL ALERTNESS AND SOLIDARITY" NOW THAT BERLIN'S RIGHTS ARE UNDER THE HEAVIEST PRESSURE SINCE THE BLOCKADE OF 11 YEARS AGO.

BRANDT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE USING "SLANGER AND LIES" TO ISOLATE BERLIN FROM THE WEST, 110 MILES AWAY THROUGH COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

HANS KRUEGER, NATIONAL LEADER OF THE EXPELLED PERSONS, WOUND UP THE RALLY WITH THE DECLARATION: "WE HAVE RENOUNCED THE USE OF FORCE, BUT WE WILL NEVER RENOUNCE OUR CLAIMS TO OUR RIGHTS AND OUR HOMELANDS."

THE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY, IN, SAID 500 "JEWISH VICTIMS OF THE NAZI TERROR AND FIGHTERS AGAINST WEST BERLIN FASCISM" WENT TO GRUNEWALD STATION TO LAY WREATHS IN MEMORY OF JEWS SHIPPED TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS FROM THAT POINT.

KS237PED

A64

(210)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID TODAY THE TONE OF THE MOST RECENT SOVIET NOTE TO WEST GERMANY IS "VERY AGGRESSIVE."

THE NOTE, HANDED TO WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HANS KROLL YESTERDAY, REPLIED TO A BONN NOTE OF AUG. 17 ON A SOVIET COMPLAINT ABOUT POLARIS ROCKET ARMAMENTS FOR THE GERMANS. THE LATEST NOTE SAID WEST GERMAN POSSESSION OF SUCH WEAPONS AS THE POLARIS COULD PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO "MILITARY CATASTROPHE."

GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID THE NOTE'S TENOR "FITS BADLY WITH REPEATED SOVIET REITERATIONS CLAIMING TO SEEK ONLY A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF PREVAILING PROBLEMS."

ERICH MENDE, CHAIRMAN OF THE OPPOSITION FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID THE NOTE DEMONSTRATED THE "SIGNIFICANTLY LOW LEVEL" TO WHICH RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN HAVE FALLEN.

"THIS NOTE IS FURTHER PROOF OF THE RELENTLESS SEVERITY WHICH THE SOVIET UNION APPARENTLY INTENDS TO APPLY IN ITS FUTURE DEALINGS WITH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC," MENDE WENT ON. "THE REPLY OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TO SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN BLACKMAIL AND THREATS SHOULD BE A MAXIMUM OF UNITY IN ORDER TO PARRY THE ATTACKS POLITICALLY."

A SPOKESMAN OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS SAID A CONNECTION BETWEEN THE SOVIET NOTE AND THE COMING UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY "IS APPARENT, THOUGH THE PROPAGANDISTIC PREPARATION OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS THE NOTE'S ONLY SIGNIFICANCE."

ITS "OBVIOUSLY THREATENING TONE" AND THE PREDICTED SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY "DEMAND A CAREFUL AND JOINT EXAMINATION OF THE NOTE IN ORDER TO ARRIVE AT APPROPRIATE CONCLUSIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

FV430PED

A27

MONTGOMERY BUDGET (320)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-A BOOK BEING PUBLISHED TOMORROW CALLS FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY A SELF-PUBLICIZING MEANIE WITH LIMITED MILITARY TALENT. IT ALSO MAINTAINS MONTGOMERY'S VICTORY AT EL ALEMEIN WAS WON IN AN UNNECESSARY BATTLE.

THESE CHARGES ARE MADE BY A FORMER BRITISH ARMY SERGEANT, CORRELLI BARNETT, WHO WAS ONLY 12 WHEN MONTGOMERY'S FORCES FOUGHT WITH GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S AFRIKA KORPS IN NORTH AFRICA IN THE AUTUMN OF 1942.

BRITISH SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS PREDICTED THE BOOK, "THE DESERT GENERALS," WILL ADD NEW FUEL TO THE WHO-WON-THE-WAR ARGUMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE 1945.

ONE PAPER, THE PEOPLE, QUOTED MONTGOMERY AS SAYING HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF BARNETT AND HAD NO INTENTION OF READING THE BOOK. THE REVIEWER IN THE SUNDAY OBSERVER SAID SOME OF THE BOOK'S CHARGES HAVE BEEN WHISPERED BY SOME MILITARY MEN FOR 15 YEARS "AND PERHAPS IT IS AS WELL THEY SHOULD COME INTO THE OPEN."

BARNETT STUDIED THE THEORY OF WAR AT EXETER COLLEGE, OXFORD. HIS BOOK IS DESIGNED AS AN ANALYSIS OF THE NORTH AFRICAN FIGHTING WRITTEN FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF A MILITARY HISTORIAN RATHER THAN A PARTICIPANT. HIS MAIN THESE REVOLVES AROUND THIS POINT:

EL ALAMEIN, FOUGHT ON THE APPROACHES TO CAIRO, TOOK PLACE ONLY A COUPLE OF WEEKS BEFORE THE AMERICAN-BRITISH LANDING IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. THOSE LANDINGS GUARANTEED THAT MONTGOMERY WOULD WIN SINCE ROMMEL WOULD HAVE TO RETREAT TO AVOID BEING TRAPPED.

THIS WAS REALIZED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL, THEN PRIME MINISTER, AND MONTGOMERY BUT THEY WENT AHEAD WITH THE BATTLE TO GAIN AN ALL-BRITISH VICTORY AND BOLSTER NATIONAL PRESTIGE.

"THE ULTIMATE JUDGMENT OF HISTORY MAY WELL BE TO RECORD IT AS A POLITICAL VICTORY," BARNETT WROTE.

THE FORMER SERGEANT'S HERO IS FIELD MARSHAL SIR CLAUDE AUCHINLECK, THE MAN CHURCHILL REMOVED FROM THE JOB TO GIVE THE COMMAND TO MONTGOMERY. ACCORDING TO THE BOOK, MONTGOMERY INHERITED HIS BATTLE PLANS FROM AUCHINLECK AND THEN DID NOT CARRY THEM OUT PARTICULARLY WELL. NOR WAS THE PURSUIT OF ROMMEL'S RETREATING ARMY CARRIED OUT WITH ENOUGH SPEED.

BARNETT DESCRIBES MONTGOMERY AS "RUTHLESS, SWIFT AND REMORSELESS" TO THE MEN IN THE 8TH ARMY UNDER HIM AND THE FIRST BRITISH GENERAL "TO PROJECT HIMSELF TO HIS PUBLIC LIKE A POLITICIAN OR A CROONER."

PD145PED

A147WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY SEPT. 4

(170) WARNING TEST

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE FIRST BROAD TEST OF A \$5 ELECTIONIC GADGET WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY BE INSTALLED IN MILLIONS OF AMERICAN HOMES TO WARN OF ENEMY ATTACK.

THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION SAID THE TEST WILL BE CONDUCTED IN CHARLOTTE, MICH. OCT. 11.

DURING THE TEST, AN EARLY WARNING STATION NEAR THE NORTH POLE WILL FLASH A MOCK WARNING TO AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO. FROM THERE THE WARNING WILL BE TRANSMITTED TO CHARLOTTE AND WILL BE HEARD IN 2,000 HOMES, SCHOOLS, FACTORIES AND BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS EQUIPPED WITH THE WARNING DEVICE.

THE GADGET, DEVELOPED BY OCDM, IS CALLED "NEAR"--NATIONAL EMERGENCY ALARM REPEATER. NEAR CAN BE PLUGGED INTO ELECTRIC POWER OUTLETS AND PROVIDE AROUND-THE-CLOCK SERVICE TO WARN OF ENEMY ATTACK OR NATURAL DISASTERS.

OCDM DIRECTOR LEO A. HOEGH SAID THE AGENCY WILL WORK WITH THE POWER INDUSTRY "TO ADAPT ITS NORMAL EQUIPMENT SO AS TO RECEIVE AND RELAY THE CIVIL DEFENSE WARNINGS."

HOEGH SAID THAT IF THE ENTIRE NATION WERE EQUIPPED WITH NEAR, A WARNING SIGNAL COULD BE TRANSMITTED FROM COAST TO COAST IN ABOUT ONE MINUTE.

(END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 4--SENT SEPT. 3)

SR925PED

30.24-12763

86

(200)

SAARBRUECKEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-CAT CALLS AND HISSES GREETED 1,000 MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN VETERANS ORGANIZATION STANLHELM ASSEMBLED IN THIS BORDER TOWN TODAY FOR MEMORIAL SERVICES. FORMER CHANCELLOR FRANZ VON PAPEN ACQUITTED AT NUERNBERG, WAS PRESENT.

MEMBERS OF A SAARBRUECKEN PACIFIST GROUP SHOWED UP AT THE SERVICES--DEDICATED TO GERMAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN BOTH WORLD WARS--TO NERVE THE VETERANS. THEY CARRIED POSTERS ASKING "ARE YOU STILL ALIVE?" AND PLACARDS BEARING PICTURES OF WORLD WAR II VINTAGE NAZI ARMY HELMETS COVERED WITH SWASTIKAS.

AS THE VETERANS MARCHED WITH OLD BATTLE FLAGS UP A HILL TOWARD A WAR MEMORIAL OVERLOOKING THE BORDERS OF THE FORMER ENEMY, FRANCE, THE PACIFISTS SHOUTED OUT CLOSE ORDER DRILL COMMANDS INTENDED TO CONFUSE THE MARCHERS. THERE WERE NO CLASHES.

PARTICIPATING IN THE SERVICES WERE UNIFORMED OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN ARMIES, NOW ALLIED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, MEMBERS OF STANLHELM'S YOUTH AUXILIARY, AND VON PAPEN, A NATIVE OF THE SAAR AREA.

IN AN ADDRESS, FRANZ JOSEF ROEDER, MINISTER-PRESIDENT OF THE SAAR AND PRESIDENT OF BONN'S BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT), PRAISED THE "SPIRIT OF KNIGHTHOOD, THE PREPAREDNESS FOR SACRIFICE AND THE LOVE FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE" REFLECTED BY THE VETERANS.

LEADERS OF THE ORGANIZATION ISSUED A STATEMENT MOURNING THE RECENT DEATH OF THEIR FORMER CHIEF, EX-FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING, AND SAYING THE BEST DEFENSE LIES "IN THE OFFENSE." THE STATEMENT SAID THIS MEANS STRENGTHENING WEST GERMAN FORCES AND SOLDIERLY IDEALS TO COMBAT COMMUNISM.

AF400PED

A11

BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, THE AMERICAN WOMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, IS VISITING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THE PARTY DAILY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID TODAY. IT CALLED HER "A GREAT AMERICAN PATRIOT" AND SAID SHE HAD BEEN INVITED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

JF1218PED

A5

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 4 (AP)-SOFIA RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY TODOR ZHIVKOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WILL HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSION WHICH OPENS SEPT. 20.

COMMUNIST LEADERS IN ROMANIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WHITE RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL JOIN THE SOVIET PARTY LEADER, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AT THE ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK. KHRUSHCHEV HAD ENVISAGED, AND VOICED A RENEWED PLEA LAST NIGHT IN HELSINKI FOR, A WORLD SUMMIT MEETING AT THE ASSEMBLY TO HEAR HIM MAKE ANOTHER DISARMAMENT SPEECH. THE WESTERN AND SO CALLED NEUTRAL NATIONS HAVE THUS FAR TURNED A COLD SHOULDER ON THE IDEA.

JF1208PED